

1. What is your gender?

- ☐ Female
- ☐ Male
- ☐ Other

2. How old are you?

I am years old

3. General perceptions and concerns about privacy

Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each statement by ticking the appropriate number.

| | Strongly disagree 1 | Somewhat disagree 2 | Neutral 3 | Somewhat agree 4 | Strongly Agree 5 |
|--|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| I am aware of the privacy issues and practices in our society. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| I follow the news and developments about the privacy issues and privacy violations. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| I keep myself updated about privacy issues and the solutions that companies and the government employ to ensure our privacy. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Compared to others, I am more sensitive about the way companies handle my personal information. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| To me, it is the most important thing to keep my information privacy. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Compared to others, I tend to be more concerned about threats to my information privacy. | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

| | Never 1 | Rarely 2 | Sometimes 3 | Often 4 | Very often 5 |
|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| How often have you been a victim of what you felt was an improper invasion of privacy? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| How much have you heard or read during the past year about the use and potential misuse of the information collected from the Internet? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| How often have you experienced incidents where your personal information was used by a company without your authorization? | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

4. Voice-controlled virtual assistant

A virtual assistant is a software agent that can perform tasks based on voice commands, without the requirement for keyboard input. Some examples of commercially available virtual assistants are Apple's Siri, Amazon Alexa, Microsoft's Cortana, and Google Assistant. Among other capabilities, virtual assistants can set reminders, manage contacts, play music, take purchase orders, send messages and calls, provide weather reports, and manage smart home devices.

How often do you use a voice-controlled virtual assistant in your daily life?

☐
Never

☐
Rarely

☐
Sometimes

☐
Often

☐
Very often

Are you interested in starting or continuing to use a voice-controlled virtual assistant?

☐
Not at all
interested

☐
Slightly interested

☐
Somewhat
interested

☐
Quite interested

☐
Very interested

On the next page, you will watch a video with sound. Please activate the speakers of your device or use headphones.

To confirm that sound is activated, play the audio clip below.

0:00 / 0:00

Enter the number spoken in the audio clip (in digits):

Reminder: This page requires sound, keep using your speakers or headphones.

Please attentively watch this video (1:44 minutes) about the privacy implications of voice data.

The 'next' button will automatically appear when you are done watching the video.

THE VIDEO USED IN THE STUDY IS AVAILABLE HERE:

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Gr22YqS1_VA

0:00 / 1:44



5. Please enter the code displayed in the video.

(not case-sensitive)

6. Before you watched the video, were you aware that these types of information can be inferred from voice recordings?

| | Not at all 1 | Slightly 2 | Somewhat 3 | Quite well 4 | Very well 5 |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Geographical origin | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Gender and age | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Mental health information | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Physical health information | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Level of intoxication | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Moods and emotions | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Sleepiness and fatigue | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Personality traits | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

7. How worried are you about these possible inferences?

☐ Not at all worried
 ☐ Slightly worried
 ☐ Somewhat worried
 ☐ Quite worried
 ☐ Very worried

8. Why do you feel this way? Please explain your reasoning in two or more sentences.

9. Prior to this questionnaire, how often have you consciously thought about this issue when using a microphone-equipped device?

☐ Never
 ☐ Rarely
 ☐ Sometimes
 ☐ Often
 ☐ Very often

10. What do you think, how common is it for companies to draw such inferences from voice recordings?

| | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Very uncommon | Somewhat uncommon | Undecided | Somewhat common | Very common |

11. Please rate how concerned you would be if a company used voice recordings to infer personal information about you without your awareness.

Geographical origin

| | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| Unconcerned | Slightly concerned | Somewhat concerned | Quite concerned | Very concerned |
|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------|

Gender and age

| | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| Unconcerned | Slightly concerned | Somewhat concerned | Quite concerned | Very concerned |
|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------|

Mental health information

| | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| Unconcerned | Slightly concerned | Somewhat concerned | Quite concerned | Very concerned |
|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------|

Physical health information

| | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| Unconcerned | Slightly concerned | Somewhat concerned | Quite concerned | Very concerned |
|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------|

Level of intoxication

| | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| Unconcerned | Slightly concerned | Somewhat concerned | Quite concerned | Very concerned |
|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------|

Moods and emotions

| | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| Unconcerned | Slightly concerned | Somewhat concerned | Quite concerned | Very concerned |
|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------|

Sleepiness and fatigue

| | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| Unconcerned | Slightly concerned | Somewhat concerned | Quite concerned | Very concerned |
|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------|

Personality traits

| | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| Unconcerned | Slightly concerned | Somewhat concerned | Quite concerned | Very concerned |
|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------|

Previously in this survey, you were asked about your interest in voice-controlled virtual assistants, such as Apple's Siri and Amazon Alexa. You are now asked about this a second time.

Please answer based on your current thoughts and feelings, independent from your previous response:

Are you interested in starting or continuing to use a voice-controlled virtual assistant?

- | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Not at all interested | Slightly interested | Somewhat interested | Quite interested | Very interested |

12. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each statement by ticking the appropriate number.

| | Strongly disagree 1 | Somewhat disagree 2 | Neutral 3 | Somewhat agree 4 | Strongly agree 5 |
|--|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Other people come to me for advice on new technologies | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| In general, I am among the first in my circle of friends to acquire new technology when it appears | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| I can usually figure out new high-tech products and services without help from others | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| I keep up with the latest technological developments in my areas of interest | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| I enjoy the challenge of figuring out high-tech gadgets | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| I find I have fewer problems than other people in making technology work for me | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| I prefer to use the most advanced technology available | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Show that you are paying attention by skipping this row without making a tick | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| I find new technologies to be mentally stimulating | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| Learning about technology can be as rewarding as the technology itself | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

13. Do you own any devices that have a microphone? Select all that apply.

- ☐ Phone / smartphone
- ☐ Laptop
- ☐ Tablet
- ☐ Smartwatch
- ☐ Camera
- ☐ Smart speaker (e.g., Amazon Echo, Google Home, Google Home)
- ☐ Car with voice control interface
- ☐ Voice-enabled remote control
- ☐ Other (please specify)

14. What is the highest level of education you have obtained?

- ☐ Finished school with no qualifications
- ☐ Still in secondary school
- ☐ GCSE Level education (e.g. GCSE, O-Levels, Standards)
- ☐ A-Level education (e.g. A, AS, S-Levels, Highers)
- ☐ Some undergraduate education (i.e. university examinations but not completed degree)
- ☐ Degree or Graduate education (e.g. BSc, BA)
- ☐ Post-graduate education (e.g. MSc, MA)
- ☐ Doctorate degree
- ☐ Vocational education (e.g. NVQ, HNC, HND)
- ☐ Other degree or qualification (please specify):

15. Do you have professional experience in the following areas?

Data protection law

| | | | | |
|---------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| no experience | little experience | some experience | much experience | very much experience |
|---------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|

Computer science (e.g. as a programmer, technical IT consultant, or system administrator)

| | | | | |
|---------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| no experience | little experience | some experience | much experience | very much experience |
|---------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|

Data mining

| | | | | |
|---------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| no experience | little experience | some experience | much experience | very much experience |
|---------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|

Information technology security (IT security)

| | | | | |
|---------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| no experience | little experience | some experience | much experience | very much experience |
|---------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|

16. What is your monthly net income?

Net income is defined as your total income after tax and social security deductions.

The amounts below are in British Pound (£). In case you need to convert: €1 is roughly equal to £0.9, \$1 is roughly equal to £0.8.

- ☐ I do not have a personal income
- ☐ less than £250
- ☐ £250 up to £500
- ☐ £500 up to £1000
- ☐ £1000 up to £1500
- ☐ £1500 up to £2000
- ☐ £2000 up to £3000
- ☐ £3000 up to £4000
- ☐ £4000 up to £5000
- ☐ £5000 or more
- ☐ Decline to answer

Page 11**17. What was this study about?**

To show if we have expressed ourselves clearly enough, please tick the description that best reflects the topic of this study.

- ☐ Health effects of urban air pollution
- ☐ Privacy concerns related to voice recordings
- ☐ Telecommunications in India
- ☐ Professional music production
- ☐ Health concerns about wireless device radiation
- ☐ Landlord and tenant privacy rights

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AN**Would you like to comment this questionnaire, or would you like to add information for us to better understand your answers?**

Do you think, this questionnaire needs improvement? Did you feel some question were unclear, or did you feel unpleasant answering specific questions? Please leave us notes.